

A

Summer Greek 2009

Croy Lesson 15



Things to do...

- Check course web site: www.gettysburgseminary.org/mhoffman
- Get your computer set
- Keep working on vocab

Principal Parts

1	2	3	4	5	6
Present Active (Deponent)	Future Active (Deponent)	Aorist Active (Deponent)			Aorist Passive
Present Active & M/P/D Imperfect Active & M/P/D	Future Active and M/D	Aorist Active and M/D		Aorist Passive & Future Passive	
σώζω γίνομαι	σώσω γενήσομαι	ἔσωσα ἐγενόμην		ἔσώθην ἐγενήθην	

Greek Perfect Tense

The Greek Perfect denotes an action completed in the past, but the focus is on its result or continued status into the present.

What did you do yesterday?
I was studying Greek. IMPERFECT < Tense?

Why do you look so tired?
I have been studying Greek. << PERFECT

Translating Greek Perfect Tense

The Greek Perfect denotes an action completed in the past, but the focus is on its result or continued status into the present.

ΠΕΠΙΣΤΕΥΚΑ

I have believed.
I have been believing.

SUBJ *have/has* PAST form of verb
SUBJ *have/has been* PAST PROGRESSIVE form of verb

Greek Perfect Tense

The Greek Perfect denotes an action completed in the past, but the focus is on its result or continued status into the present.

Usually translate Perfect with “have verbed...” or “have/has been verbing” but

Do you know Greek?
Well, ... I studied Greek... << AORIST
Well, ... I have studied Greek... << AORIST

I have studied Greek.
What would you like to know? << PERFECT

Translating Greek Perfect Tense

The Greek Perfect denotes an action completed in the past, but the focus is on its result or continued status into the present.

γέγραπται

It has been written
It is written

ἐγέρθη

He has been raised
He is risen

NOTE that the perfect may sometimes best be translated like a Present Tense

Greek Perfect Tense

The Greek Perfect denotes an action completed in the past, but the focus is on its result or continued status into the present.

1 Corinthians 15:3-4 (NRSV)

For I handed on to you as of first importance what I in turn had received: that Christ died for our sins in accordance with the scriptures, and that he was buried, and that he was raised on the third day in accordance with the scriptures,...

ἐγέρθη > was raised / has been raised / is risen

Greek Perfect Tense

Mark 16.6

- NRSV: "You are looking for Jesus of Nazareth, who was crucified. He has been raised; he is not here...."
- NIV: You are looking for Jesus the Nazarene, who was crucified. He has risen! He is not here.
- NAS: you are looking for Jesus the Nazarene, who has been crucified. He has risen; He is not here..."
- GREEK: Ἰησοῦν ζητεῖτε τὸν Ναζαρηθὸν τὸν ἐσταυρωμένον· ἠγέρθη, οὐκ ἔστιν ὧδε·

Greek Perfect Tense

Mark 16.6

- GREEK: Ἰησοῦν ζητεῖτε τὸν Ναζαρηθὸν τὸν ἐσταυρωμένον· ἠγέρθη, οὐκ ἔστιν ὧδε·
- PERFECT
AORIST
- You are seeking Jesus the Nazarene who has been crucified. He was raised. He is not here.
 - You are seeking Jesus the Nazarene, the Crucified one. He was raised. He is not here.

Greek Verb Formation

	Aug	Redp	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--		STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P/D	--		STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ		STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ		STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--		STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/D	--		STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ		STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR M/D	έ		STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP
1AOR PASS	έ		STEM	θη	--	SecAct
2AOR ACT	έ		*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
2AOR M/D	έ		*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
2AOR PASS	έ		*STEM	η	--	SecAct

Greek Verb Formation

	Aug	Redp	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--		STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P/D	--		STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ		STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ		STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--		STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/D	--		STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ		STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR M/D	έ		STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP
1AOR PASS	έ		STEM	θη	--	SecAct
2AOR ACT	έ		*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
2AOR M/D	έ		*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
2AOR PASS	έ		*STEM	η	--	SecAct
PERF ACT	--	X	STEM	κα / α	--	PrimAct

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λυ	λύ
2 nd	λυ	λύ
3 rd	λυ	λύ

Start with the stem

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λέλυ	λελύ
2 nd	λέλυ	λελύ
3 rd	λέλυ	λελύ

Reduplicate the first letter

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λέλυκα	λελύκα
2 nd	λέλυκα	λελύκα
3 rd	λέλυκα	λελύκα

Add the **κα** tense code

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λέλυκα	λελύκαμεν
2 nd	λέλυκας	λελύκατε
3 rd	λέλυκε(ν)	λελύκασι(ν) οι-καν

Add the Primary Active Endings

•NB: The endings also look like the Aorist Active

PERFECT REDUPLICATION

When verb begins with:

- Most consonants > simple reduplication
πεπιστευκα λελυκα
- Vowel / diphthong > lengthen the vowel / diphthong
ἀγαπαω > ἡγαπηκα
- Aspirated consonant (φ θ χ) > reduplicated with corresponding unaspirated consonant
θεραπευω > τεθεραπευκα φιλεω > πεφιληκα
- Double consonant (ψ ζ ξ) or two consonants > reduplicate with ἐ (yes, it looks just like an augment)
ζητεω > ἐζητηκα σταυρωω > ἐσταυρωμαι
- Irregulars: See section 105, page 86f.

Lesson 15 Vocabulary

■ Perfect forms of verbs

- ἀκήκοα, I have heard (perfect of ἀκούω)
- γέγονα, I have become, been (perfect of γίνομαι)
- ἐγγίζω, I draw near (perfect = ἤγγικα)
- ἐγήγερμαι, I have been raised, am risen (perf. pass. of ἐγείρω)
- ἔγνωκα, I have come to know (perfect of γινώσκω)
- εἶρηκα, I have said, spoken (serves as the perfect of λέγω)
- ἐλήλυθα, I have come, gone (serves as the perfect of ἔρχομαι)
- ἑώρακα, I have seen (serves as the perfect of ὁράω)
- πέποιθα, I depend on, trust in (perfect active of πείθω)
- τέθνηκα, I have died, I am dead (perfect of θνήσκω)

Lesson 15 Vocabulary

- Perfect forms of verbs
- ἐγγίζω
- ἕτερος, -α, -ον
- οὔπω
- πολλάκις

Croy 15 - Exercises

- Do sentences 1, 2, 6, 7 and 12 of Practice and Review
- Do NT #4
- Work on:
 - Primary/Secondary Endings of Verb Chart
 - Noun chart
 - Setting up computer
- NO Quiz on Friday the 5th
- Quiz on Tuesday the 9th

A word for the week...

Matthew 13.45

Πάλιν ὁμοία ἐστὶν ἡ βασιλεία τῶν
οὐρανῶν ἀνθρώπῳ ἐμπόρῳ ζητοῦντι
καλοὺς μαργαρίτας.