

# A

## Summer Greek

Croy Lesson 16



## Principal Parts

1	2	3	4	5	6
Present Active (Deponent)	Future Active (Deponent)	Aorist Active (Deponent)			Aorist Passive
Present Active & M/P/D Imperfect Active & M/P/D	Future Active and M/D	Aorist Active and M/D			Aorist Passive & Future Passive
σφίζω γίνομαι	σώσω γενήσομαι	ἔσωσα ἐγενόμην			ἔσώθην ἐγενήθην

## Greek Verb Formation

	Aug	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P/D	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/D	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR M/D	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP
1AOR PASS	έ	STEM	θη	--	<b>SecAct</b>
2AOR ACT	έ	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
2AOR M/D	έ	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
2AOR PASS	έ	*STEM	η	--	<b>SecAct</b>

## Greek Verbs

### ■ 1st AORIST PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	ἐλύθην	ἐλύθημεν
2 <sup>nd</sup>	ἐλύθης	ἐλύθητε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	ἐλύθη	ἐλύθησαν

Translate?

- I was loosened
- You were loosened...

## Greek Verbs

### ■ 1st AORIST PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	ἐβλήθην	ἐβλήθημεν
2 <sup>nd</sup>	ἐβλήθης	ἐβλήθητε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	ἐβλήθη	ἐβλήθησαν

With the Aorist Passives, any verb that has the θη is classified as a 1<sup>st</sup> Aorist.

## Greek Verbs

### ■ 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	ἐγράφην	ἐγράφημεν
2 <sup>nd</sup>	ἐγράφης	ἐγράφητε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	ἐγράφη	ἐγράφησαν

For now, the only 2<sup>nd</sup> Aorist Passives we know are:

γραφω > ἐγραφήν      ἀπιοστελλω > ἀπιοσταλήν  
-στρεφω > -στραφήν

## Greek Verb Formation

	Aug	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P/D	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/D	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
FUT PASS	--	STEM	θησ/ησ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR M/D	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP
1AOR PASS	έ	STEM	θη	--	SecAct
2AOR ACT	έ	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
2AOR M/D	έ	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
2AOR PASS	έ	*STEM	η	--	SecAct

## Greek Verbs

### ■ FUTURE PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	λυθήσομαι	λυθησόμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup>	λυθήσῃ	λυθήσεσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	λυθήσεται	λυθήσονται

## Greek Verbs

### ■ FUTURE PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	βληθήσομαι	βληθησόμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup>	βληθήσῃ	βληθήσεσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	βληθήσεται	βληθήσονται

Remember that the Future Passive is built on the Aorist Passive stem!

### ■ PRESENT ACTIVE INFINITIVE

- to be loosening - **λύειν**

### ■ PRESENT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INFINITIVE

- to be loosening myself / to keep on being loosened - **λύεσθαι**

### ■ 1st AORIST ACTIVE INFINITIVE

- to loosen – **λύσαι**

### ■ 1st AORIST MIDDLE INFINITIVE

- to loosen (for) oneself – **λύσασθαι**

### ■ 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST ACTIVE INFINITIVE

- to receive – **λαβεῖν**

### ■ 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST MIDDLE INFINITIVE

- to receive for myself – **λαβέσθαι**

### ■ PRESENT INFINITIVE

- **λύειν – λύεσθαι**

### ■ 1st AORIST INFINITIVE

- **λύσαι – λύσασθαι**

### ■ 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST INFINITIVE

- **λαβεῖν – λαβέσθαι**

### ■ AORIST PASSIVE INFINITIVE

- **λυθῆναι** – to be loosened
- **βληθῆναι** – to be thrown

## AORIST PASSIVE FORMS

- See section 113, page 92f.

θεραπεύω, I heal  
λύω, I loosen  
πιστεύω, I believe  
πορεύομαι, I go

ἐθεραπεύθην, I was healed  
ἐλύθην, I was loosened  
ἐπιστεύθην, I was entrusted with  
ἐπορεύθην, I went

ἀκούω, I hear

ἠκούσθην, I was heard

πέμπω, I send

ἐπέμφθην, I was sent

## AORIST PASSIVE FORMS

- See section 113, page 92f.

ἄγω, I lead	ἤχθην, I was led
ἀνοίγω, I open	ἠνεώχθην, I was opened
διδάσκω, I teach	ἐδιδάχθην, I was taught
κηρύσσω, I preach	ἐκηρύχθην, I was preached
βαπτίζω, I baptize	ἐβαπτίσθην, I was baptized
δοξάζω, I glorify	ἐδοξάσθην, I was glorified
ἐτοιμάζω, I prepare	ἠτοιμάσθην, I was prepared
πείθω, I persuade	ἐπίεισθην, I was persuaded

## AORIST PASSIVE FORMS

- See section 113, page 92f.

ἀποκρίνομαι, I answer	ἀπεκρίθην, I answered
βάλλω, I throw	ἐβλήθην, I was thrown
ὁράω, I see	ὤφθην, I was seen, appeared
γίνομαι, I become	ἐγενήθην, I became
γινώσκω, I know	ἐγνώσθην, I was known
ἐγείρω, I raise up	ἠγέρθην, I was raised
εὐρίσκω, I find	εὐρέθην, I was found
λαμβάνω, I take	ἐλήμφθην, I was taken
σώζω, I save	ἐσώθην, I was saved
φέρω, I bring	ἠνέχθην, I was brought

## Lesson 16 Vocabulary

- Aorist Passive verb forms
- ἐκβάλλω
- πῶς

## Croy 16 - Exercises

- Do even sentences of Practice and Review
- Do NT #1

## VOCABULARY QUIZ

- From Lessons 1-14, 16

## QUIZ on 14 and 16

- Analyze and Translate forms of λαμβάνω and πιστεύω