

A

Summer Greek 2006

Croy Lesson 8



Demonstratives:
"this"
οὗτος / αὕτη / τοῦτο

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
N.	οὗτος	αὕτη	τοῦτο	οὗτοι	αὗται	ταῦτα
G.	τούτου	ταύτης	τούτου	τούτων	ταύτων	τούτων
D.	τούτῳ	ταύτῃ	τούτῳ	τούτοις	ταύταις	τούτοις
A.	τούτων	ταύτην	τούτο	τούτους	ταύτας	ταῦτα

• Cf. Croy, p41 for table

Demonstratives:
"this"
οὗτος / αὕτη / τοῦτο

	Singular	Plural
	Masc/Fem/Nt	Masc/Fem/Nt
NOM	οὗτος/αὕτη/τοῦτο	οὗτοι / αὗται / ταῦτα
GEN	τούτου/ταύτης/τούτου	
DAT		
ACC		

• Cf. Croy, p41 for table

• Note: αὐτή = "she" (pronoun) >> αὕτη = this (f)

• Note: Fem Gen Pl = τούτων

• Note: Neut Nom/Acc Pl = ταῦτα

Demonstratives:
"that"
ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο

	Singular	Plural
	Masc/Fem/Nt	Masc/Fem/Nt
NOM	ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο	
GEN		
DAT		
ACC		

Syntax of the Demonstratives

Function as adjectives (modifying nouns) or by themselves as pronouns (i.e., like a substantive)

- As an adjective demonstratives :
 - are in the predicate (!) position
 - agree in GNC with the noun
 - "this/that NOUN"
- As a pronoun demonstratives:
 - stand alone
 - agree in G and N with their antecedents
 - "this/that one" "these/those ones"

Special Uses of αὐτός

- Emphatic: As a third person pronoun; in the nominative it may be emphatic
- Intensive
- Identical

Special Uses of αὐτός

- Emphatic:
 - As a third person pronoun; in the nominative it may be emphatic
 - διδάσκω, ἀλλ' οὐκ ἀκούει.
 - διδάσκω, ἀλλ' αὐτὸς οὐκ ἀκούει.
 - I am teaching, but *he* is not hearing.
 - Note: αὐτὸς is not associated with a noun

Special Uses of αὐτός

- Intensive
 - αὐτός is **with a noun in predicate position**
 - Translate as "*—self*" or "*—selves*" (depending and Gender and Number of noun) or "*very*" or "*that very*"

αὐτός ὁ ἄνθρωπος	αὐτὴ ἡ ἀδελφὴ
αὐτὸ τὸ ἔργον	οἱ δούλοι αὐτοὶ
ἐν αὐτῇ τῇ ὥρᾳ	
 - Can also occur with pronouns or implied subject of verbs

αὐτός ἐγὼ λέγω	αὐτὴ σὺ λέγεις
αὐτὸς βλέπω	

Special Uses of αὐτός

- Identical
 - αὐτός **with a noun in attributive position**
 - Translate with "*same*"

ὁ αὐτὸς λόγος	ὁ λόγος ὁ αὐτὸς
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 - Can also occur as a substantive

πιστευομένα αὐτὰ	ἡ αὐτὴ βλέπει καὶ ἀκούει.
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Special Uses of αὐτός

- As a third person pronoun; in the nominative it may be emphatic
- Intensive
- Identical
- Cf. Αὐτός Translation Flow Chart

Uses of Adjectives, αὐτός, and Demonstratives

Attributive Adjective	ἅγιος ἄρτος	οἱ	ὁ ἄρτος ὁ ἅγιος	The holy bread
Predicate Adjective	ἅγιος ὁ ἄρτος	οἱ	ὁ ἄρτος ἅγιος	The bread is holy
"Near" Demonstrative	οὗτος ὁ ἄρτος	οἱ	ὁ ἄρτος οὗτος	This bread
"Far" Demonstrative	ἐκεῖνος ὁ ἄρτος	οἱ	ὁ ἄρτος ἐκεῖνος	That bread
Intensive αὐτός	αὐτὸς ὁ ἄρτος	οἱ	ὁ ἄρτος αὐτός	The bread itself
Identical αὐτός	ὁ αὐτὸς ἄρτος	οἱ	ὁ ἄρτος ὁ αὐτός	The same bread
Possessive	ὁ ἄρτος αὐτοῦ	οἱ	αὐτοῦ ὁ ἄρτος	His bread
	ὁ ἄρτος αὐτῆς	οἱ	αὐτῆς ὁ ἄρτος	Her bread

Cf. Croy, p44

Lesson 8 - Vocabulary

- οὗτος, αὐτὴ, τοῦτο
- ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο
- ἄλλος, -η, -ο
- αὐτός, -ή, -ό
- οὖν
- οὕτως
- εἰρήνη, ἡ
- ἐξουσία, ἡ
- λαός, ὁ
- πρόσωπον, τό
- ἀποστέλλω
- βαπτίζω
- ἐγείρω
- εὐρίσκω
- κρίνω

Croy 8 - Exercises

- Do the even sentences of Practice and Review
- Do #s 4, 5 and 6 of NT
- Do #1 of English to Greek

Croy 7-8 - Quiz

- Conjugate εἰμι in the Present Act Indic
- Translations and analysis (personal pronouns, εκείνος, οὗτος, αὐτός)
- Vocabulary from 7-8