

# A

## Summer Greek 2006

Croy Lesson 6

Ω

### NOUNS – First Declension

	SG	PL
NOM	-α / -η	-αι
GEN	-ας / -ης	-ων
DAT	-α / -η	-αις
ACC	-αν / -ην	-ας
VOC	-α / -η	-αι

### NOUNS – First Declension

	SG	PL
NOM	φωνή	φωναί
GEN	φωνῆς	φωνῶν
DAT	φωνῇ	φωναῖς
ACC	φωνήν	φωναίς

### NOUNS – First Declension Masculine!

	SG	PL
NOM	προφήτης	προφήται
GEN	προφήτου	προφητῶν
DAT	προφήτῃ	προφήταις
ACC	προφήτην	προφήτας

### NOUNS – First Declension Masculine!

	SG	PL
NOM	προφήτης	προφήται
GEN	προφήτου	προφητῶν
DAT	προφήτῃ	προφήταις
ACC	προφήτην	προφήτας

### NOUNS – First Declension Masculine!

	SG	PL
NOM	ὁ πρόφητης	οἱ πρόφηται
GEN	τοῦ πρόφητου	τῶν προφητῶν
DAT	τῷ πρόφητῃ	τοῖς προφήταις
ACC	τὸν πρόφήτην	τοὺς προφήτας

## NOUNS – Second Declension

	SG	PL
NOM	-ος	-οι
GEN	-ου	-ων
DAT	-ῳ	οις
ACC	-ον	-ους

## NOUNS – Second Declension

	SG	PL
NOM	ὁδος	ὁδοι
GEN	ὁδου	ὁδων
DAT	ὁδῳ	ὁδοις
ACC	ὁδον	ὁδους

## NOUNS – Second Declension Feminine!

	SG	PL
NOM	ἡ ὁδος	αἱ ὁδοι
GEN	της ὁδου	των ὁδων
DAT	τῇ ὁδῳ	ταις ὁδοις
ACC	την ὁδον	τας ὁδους

## PREPOSITIONS

- A preposition expresses a relationship between a noun or pronoun and some other part of the sentence
- In Greek, the object of the preposition appears in one of the oblique cases (=Gen, Dat, Acc)
- In the case of some prepositions, their meaning varies with the case associated with it

## Lesson 6 - Vocabulary

ἄγγελος, ὁ, angel, messenger (angel)

ἀπό, (+ gen.) from (apostasy)

βάλλω, I throw, put, place (ballistic)

διὰ, (+ gen.) through; (+ acc.) for the sake of, because of (diameter)

εἰς, (+ acc.) into, to, against (eisegesis)

ἐκ, ἐξ (+ gen.) out of, by (exodus)

ἐν, (+ dat.) in (endemic, enthusiast)

ἔρημος, ἡ, desert (hermit)

κόσμος, ὁ, world (cosmic)

λίθος, ὁ, stone (monolith)

μαθητής, ὁ, disciple (mathematics)

μένω, I remain, stay (cf. permanent)

μετά, (+ gen.) with; (+ acc.) after, behind (metaphysics)

ὁδός, ἡ, way, road (odometer)

πέμπω, I send

περί, (+ gen.) about, concerning; (+ acc.) around (perimeter)

πρός, (+ acc) to, toward, with (proselyte)

προφήτης, ὁ, prophet

## Special Constructions with Prepositions

ὁ ἄνθρωπος ὁ καλός  
the good person

ὁ ἄνθρωπος ὁ ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ  
the in-the-house person = the person who is in the house

οἱ ἄγγελοι τοῦ οὐρανοῦ  
the angels of heaven

οἱ ἀπο τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἄγγελοι  
the from-the-heaven angels =  
the angels who are from heaven

## Elision

•Elision: Avoiding two vowels occurring together

- ἀπο οὐρανοῦ >>> ἀπ' οὐρανοῦ
- μετα ἀγγελοῦ >>> μετ' ἀγγελοῦ
- ... ἄλλα οὐ... >>> ...ἀλλ' οὐ...

## Aspiration

•Aspiration: Avoiding two vowels together and the second of which has a rough breathing

- ἀπο ὀδοῦ >>> ἀφ' ὀδοῦ
- μετα ἡμερα >>> μεθ' ἡμερα

## Neuter Plural Subjects with Singular Verbs

- A neuter plural subject may sometimes have a singular verb
  - τὰ τέκνα γινώσκει τὴν ἀληθειαν.

## Croy 6 - Exercises

- Do the odd sentences of Practice and Review
- Do #s 3 and 4 of NT
- Do #4 of English to Greek

## Croy 1-6 – Mini-Review Quiz

- Reproduce Primary Active ending chart
- Reproduce Definite Article chart
- Analyze and translate sentences containing adjectives and prepositional phrases
- (Includes vocabulary from 6)