

A

## Summer Greek

Croy Lesson 14



## Greek Verbs

Who is acting		Kind (and with Indic, Time) of action	Manner in which action is regarded by subject	Relation of subject to action
PERSON	NUMBER	TENSE	MOOD	VOICE
1 2 3	Singular Plural	Present Imperfect Future Aorist Perfect Pluperfect	Indicative Infinitive Imperative Subjunctive Participle Optative	Active Middle Passive Deponent
Endings: 123 and S/P		Augment Redup Tense Code Endings: Prim/Sec/Other		Active or M/P/D Endings

## Greek Verbs

- ω*	- μεν	- μαι	- μεθα
- εις*	- τε	- σαι / η	- σθε
- ει*	- σι(ν)	- ται	- νται
- ν	- μεν	- μην	- μεθα
- ζ	- τε	- σο (ου, ω)	- σθε
- ---	- ν (σαν)	- το	- ντο

## Principal Parts

1	2	3	4	5	6
Present Active (Deponent)	Future Active (Deponent)	Aorist Active (Deponent)			
Present Active & M/P/D Imperfect Active & M/P/D	Future Active and M/D	Aorist Active and M/D			
σφίζω γίνομαι	σώσω γενήσομαι	ἔσωσα ἐγενόμην			

## Greek Verb Formation

	Aug	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P/D	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/D	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR M/D	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP

ἔλαβον << Impf of λαβω??

## Greek Verb Formation

	Aug	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P/D	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/D	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR M/D	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP
2AOR ACT	έ	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
2AOR M/D	έ	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP

## Greek Verbs

### 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	ἔλαβον	ἐλάβομεν
2 <sup>nd</sup>	ἔλαβες	ἐλάβετε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	ἔλαβε(ν)	ἔλαβον

- These look exactly like Imperfects. The only way we know they are Aorist is from the 3<sup>rd</sup> Principal Part.
- The 1S and 3S can only be distinguished by...
- Sometimes you might see 2<sup>nd</sup> Aorist stems with alpha-endings

## Greek Verbs

### AORIST MIDDLE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 <sup>st</sup>	ἐλάβομην	ἐλάβόμεθα
2 <sup>nd</sup>	ἐλάβου	ἐλάβεσθε
3 <sup>rd</sup>	ἐλάβετο	ἐλάβοντο

- These look exactly like Imperfects. The only way we know they are Aorist is from the 3<sup>rd</sup> Principal Part.

### PRESENT ACTIVE INFINITIVE

- to be loosening - λύειν

### PRESENT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INFINITIVE

- to be loosening myself / to keep on being loosened - λύεσθαι

### 1<sup>st</sup> AORIST ACTIVE INFINITIVE

- to loosen - λύσαι

### 1<sup>st</sup> AORIST MIDDLE INFINITIVE

- to loosen (for) oneself - λύσασθαι

### 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST ACTIVE INFINITIVE

- to receive - λαβεῖν

### 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST MIDDLE INFINITIVE

- to receive for myself - λαβέσθαι

## 2<sup>nd</sup> AORIST FORMS

ἄγω, I lead	ἤγαγον, I led
ἀποθνήσκω, I die	ἀπέθανον, I died
βάλλω, I throw	ἔβαλον, I threw
ὁράω, I see	εἶδον, I saw
γίνομαι, I become	ἐγενόμην, I became
ἔρχομαι, I go	ἦλθον, I went
ἐσθίω, I eat	ἔφαγον, I ate
εὕρισκω, I find	εὔρον, I found
ἔχω, I have	ἔσχον, I had
λαμβάνω, I take	ἔλαβον, I took
λέγω, I say	εἶπον, I said
πίνω, I drink	ἔπιον, I drank
πίπτω, I fall	ἔπεσον, I fell
φεύγω, I flee	ἔφυγον, I fled

See section 95, page 79

## Lesson 14 Vocabulary

- ὁράω, ὄψομαι, εἶδον
- λέγω, ἔρω, εἶπον
- ἔρχομαι, ἐλεύσομαι, ἦλθον
- φέρω, οἶσω, ἤνεγκα
- πίνω, πίομαι, ἔπιον
- πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον
- προσέρχομαι
- προσφέρω
- ἐσθίω, φάγομαι, ἔφαγον
- φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον
- οἶνος, ὄ
- σημεῖον, τό

## Croy 14 - Exercises

- Do odd sentences of Practice and Review