

A

Summer Greek 2006

Croy Lesson 13



Lesson 13 Vocabulary

- ἀπολύω
- δεῖ
- ἐπιστρέφω
- ἐτοιμάζω
- κράζω
- πείθω
- ὑποστρέφω
- δικαιοσύνη, ἡ
- θρόνος, ὁ
- ἰμάτιον, τό
- κεφαλή, ἡ
- ἴδιος, -α, -ον
- ὅλος, -η, -ον
- ἐκεῖ
- ἤδη

Greek Verbs

Who is acting		Kind (and with Indic, Time) of action	Manner in which action is regarded by subject	Relation of subject to action
PERSON	NUMBER	TENSE	MOOD	VOICE
1 2 3	Singular Plural	Present Imperfect Future Aorist Perfect Pluperfect	Indicative Infinitive Imperative Subjunctive Participle Optative	Active Middle Passive Deponent
Endings: 123 and S/P		Augment Redup Tense Code Endings: Prim/Sec/Other		Active or M/P/D Endings

Principal Parts

1	2	3	4	5	6
Present Active (Deponent)	Future Active (Deponent)	Aorist Active			
Present Active & M/P/D Imperfect Active & M/P/D	Future Active and M/D	Aorist Active and Middle			

Greek Verbs: Conjugating

■ AORIST ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	I loosened	we loosened
2 nd	you loosened	you (<i>y'all</i>) loosened
3 rd	he/she/it loosened	they loosened

Aorist Indicative:

- Simple action in the past (English: Simple Past)
- Has the ε̅ augment >> Secondary endings

Greek Verbs

PRIMARY ACTIVE	PRIMARY MIDDLE/PASSIVE
SECONDARY ACTIVE	SECONDARY MIDDLE/PASSIVE

Greek Verbs

- ω*	- μεν	- μαι	- μεθα
- ειζ*	- τε	- σαι / η	- σθε
- ει*	- σι(v)	- ται	- νται
- ν	- μεν	- μην	- μεθα
- ζ	- τε	- σο/ου/ω	- σθε
- __ (v)	- ν /σαν	- το	- ντο

Greek Verb Formation

	Aug and/or Redup	STEM	Tense Code	Theme Vowel	Ending
PRES ACT	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/P	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct

Greek Verbs

■ AORIST ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	ἔλυσα	ἔλύσαμεν
2 nd	ἔλυσας	ἔλυσατε
3 rd	ἔλυσε(v)	ἔλυσαν

NB:

- 1S: lack of ν (>> no confusion with 3P)
- 3S: α shortened to ε and moveable nu

Greek Verbs: Conjugating

■ AORIST MIDDLE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	I loosened (for) myself	we loosened (for) ourselves
2 nd	you loosened (for) yourself	you (<i>γ'αλλ</i>) loosened (for) yourselves
3 rd	he/she/it loosened (for) him/her/itself	they loosened (for) themselves

Aorist Indicative:

- Simple action in the past
- Has the έ augment

Greek Verb Formation

	Aug and/or Redup	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT MID	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR MID	έ	STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP

Greek Verbs

■ AORIST MIDDLE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	ἔλυσάμην	ἔλυσάμεθα
2 nd	ἔλυσω	ἔλύσασθε
3 rd	ἔλύσατο	ἔλύσαντο

NB:

- 2S: ἔλυσσο shortened to ἔλυσω

Greek Verbs

- PRESENT ACTIVE INFINITIVE
 - to be loosening - λύειν
- PRESENT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INFINITIVE
 - to be loosening myself / to keep on being loosened - λύεσθαι
- AORIST ACTIVE INFINITIVE
 - to loosen – λύσαι
- AORIST MIDDLE INFINITIVE
 - to loosen (for) oneself – λύσασθαι

AORIST Indicative: Formation

- Labial stops: π β φ
βλεπ^ω πεμπ^ω γραφ^ω
 - (π β φ) + σ = ψ
ἐβλεψ^α ἐπεψ^α ἐγραψ^α
- Palatal stops: κ γ χ
ἀρχομαι ἀνοιγ^ω δεχομαι
 - (κ γ χ) + σ = ξ
ἤρξαμην ἤνοιξα ἐδεξαμην
- Dental stops: τ δ θ
πειθ^ω
 - (τ δ θ) + σ = σ
ἐπεισα

AORIST Indicative: Formation

- Verbs ending in ζ
 - βαπτίζω >> ἐβαπτισα
 - δοξαζώ >> ἐδοξασα
 - κραζώ >> ἐκραξα

Croy 13 - Exercises

- Do even sentences of Practice and Review

QUIZ on 12-13

- Reproduce the table of Primary and Secondary Active and M/P/D endings
- Conjugate εἶμι in the Future Indicative
- Verb Formation Recognition
- Identify and translate forms of Infinitives
- Analyze and translate (PNTMV) 4 different forms of a verb