

A

Summer Greek 2006

Croy Lesson 12



Greek Verbs

Who is acting		Kind (and with Indic, Time) of action	Manner in which action is regarded by subject	Relation of subject to action
PERSON	NUMBER	TENSE	MOOD	VOICE
1 2 3	Singular Plural	Present Imperfect Future Aorist Perfect Pluperfect	Indicative Infinitive Imperative Subjunctive Participle Optative	Active Middle Passive Deponent
Endings: 123 and S/P		Augment Redup Tense Code Endings: Prim/Sec/Other		Active or M/P/D Endings

Principal Parts

Believe	Believed	Have believed
Hit	Hit	Have hit
Run	Ran	Have run
Go	Went	Have gone
Sneak	Snook	Have snuck

Principal Parts

1	2	3	4	5	6
Present Active (Deponent)	Future Active (Deponent)				
Present Active & M/P/D Imperfect Active & M/P/D	Future Active and M/D				

Greek Verbs: Conjugating

■ FUTURE ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	I will be loosening I will loosen	we will be loosening we will loosen
2 nd	you will be loosening you will loosen	you (<i>y'all</i>) will be loosening you (<i>y'all</i>) will loosen
3 rd	he/she/it will be loosening he/she/it will loosen	they will be loosening they will loosen

NB: The Greek Future Indicative can convey either simple or progressive/linear action in the future.

Greek Verbs

PRIMARY ACTIVE	PRIMARY MIDDLE/PASSIVE
SECONDARY ACTIVE	SECONDARY MIDDLE/PASSIVE

Greek Verbs

- ω*	- μεν	- μαι	- μεθα
- ειζ*	- τε	- σαι / η	- σθε
- ει*	- σι(v)	- ται	- νται
- ν	- μεν	- μην	- μεθα
- ζ	- τε	- σο/ου/ω	- σθε
- __ (v)	- ν /σαν	- το	- ντο

Greek Verb Formation

	Aug	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending and/or Redup
PRES ACT	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct

Greek Verbs: Conjugating

■ FUTURE ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λύσω	λύσομεν
2 nd	λύσεις	λύσετε
3 rd	λύσει	λύσουσι(v)

FUT ACT -- STEM σ ο/ε PrimAct

Greek Verbs: Conjugating

■ FUTURE MIDDLE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	I will loosen (for) myself	we will loosen (for) ourselves
2 nd	you will loosen (for) yourself	you (<i>y'all</i>) will loosen (for) yourselves
3 rd	he/she/it will loosen (for) him/her/itself	they will loosen (for) themselves

NB: The Greek Future Indicative can convey either simple or linear action in the future.

Greek Verb Formation

	Aug	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending and/or Redup
PRES ACT	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT MID	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP

Greek Verbs: Conjugating

■ FUTURE MIDDLE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λύσομαι	λυσόμεθα
2 nd	λύσῃ	λύσεσθε
3 rd	λύσεται	λύσονται

FUT MID -- STEM σ ο/ε PrimMP

Future Indicative: Formation

- Labial stops: π β φ
πεμπω βλεπω γραφω
■ (π β φ) + σ = ψ
πεμψω βλεψω γραψω
- Palatal stops: κ γ χ
ἀρχομαι ἄγω προσευχομαι
■ (κ γ χ) + σ = Ξ
ἀρξομαι ἄξω προσευξομαι
- Dental stops: τ δ θ
■ (τ δ θ) + σ = σ

Future Indicative: Irregulars

- PRESENT >> FUTURE
- κηρυσσω >> κηρυξω
- βαπτίζω >> βαπτισω
- σφίζω >> σωσω
- See the list in section 79, page 67

Greek Verbs: Conjugating

■ FUTURE INDICATIVE of εἶμι

	Singular	Plural
1 st	ἔσομαι	ἔσόμεθα
2 nd	ἔσῃ	ἔσεσθε
3 rd	ἔσται	ἔσονται

Lesson 12 Vocabulary

- ἀνοίγω
- δοξάζω
- θαυμάζω
- κηρύσσω
- προσεύχομαι
- φέρω
- γενήσομαι
- γνώσομαι
- διδάξω
- ἐλεύσομαι
- λήψομαι
- διδάσκαλος, ὁ
- εἶ
- νῦν

Croy 12 - Exercises

- Do even sentences of Practice and Review