

A

Summer Greek 2006

Croy Lesson 10



Lesson 10 Vocabulary

- ἄγω
- αἶρω
- ἀναβαίνω
- ἀπέρχομαι
- ἀποθνήσκω
- ἀποκτείνω
- καταβαίνω
- μέλλω
- ὀφείλω
- συνάγω
- ἀπόστολος, ὁ
- ἱερόν, τό
- παρά (G,D,A)
- ὑπέρ (G,A)

Greek Verbs

- TENSE => *KIND of action*
 - CONTINUING (*ongoing, linear*)
 - COMPLETED (*with result or ongoing effect*)
 - SIMPLE (*affirmation of action w/out regard to duration or completion*)
- and *TIME of action*
 - Past
 - Concurrent
 - Future

Greek Verbs

using the verb λύω

- TENSE => *Kind of action and time of action*
 - PRESENT: *I am loosening, I loosen*
 - FUTURE: *I will be loosening, I will loosen*
 - IMPERFECT: *I was loosening*
 - AORIST: *I loosened*
 - PERFECT: *I have loosened*
 - PLUPERFECT: *I had loosened*

KIND of action: *Continuing, Completed, Simple*

TIME of action: *Past, Concurrent, Future*

Greek Verbs: Conjugating

- PRESENT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	I am loosening, I loosen	we are loosening, we loosen
2 nd	you are loosening, you loosen	you (<i>y'all</i>) are loosening, you loosen
3 rd	he/she/it are loosening he/she/it loosen	they are loosening, they loosen

Greek Verbs: Conjugating

- IMPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

- English: Past Progressive
- Continuing/linear/progressive action in the past

	Singular	Plural
1 st	I was loosening	we were loosening
2 nd	you were loosening	you (<i>y'all</i>) were loosening
3 rd	he/she/it was loosening	they were loosening

Greek Verbs: Conjugating

■ PRESENT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λύω	λύομεν
2 nd	λύεις	λύετε
3 rd	λύει	λύουσι(ν)

Augment | **STEM** | Tense | Theme | Ending
and/or
Redup

Greek Verbs

■ PRIMARY ACTIVE ENDINGS

	Singular	Plural
1 st	- ω*	- μεν
2 nd	- εις*	- τε
3 rd	- ει*	- σι(ν)

*shown with combined theme vowel

Greek Verbs

■ PRIMARY MIDDLE/PASSIVE ENDINGS

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λύομαι	λύομεθα
2 nd	λύῃ	λύεσθε
3 rd	λύεται	λύονται

Augment | **STEM** | Tense | Theme | Ending
and/or
Redup

Greek Verbs

■ PRIMARY MIDDLE/PASSIVE ENDINGS

	Singular	Plural
1 st	- μαι	- μεθα
2 nd	- σαι / η	- σθε
3 rd	- ται	- νται

Greek Verbs

PRIMARY ACTIVE	PRIMARY MIDDLE/PASSIVE
SECONDARY ACTIVE	SECONDARY MIDDLE/PASSIVE

Greek Verbs

- ω*	- μεν	- μαι	- μεθα
- εις*	- τε	- σαι / η	- σθε
- ει*	- σι(ν)	- ται	- νται
- ν	- μεν		
- ς	- τε		
- __ (ν)	- ν / σαν		

Greek Verb Formation

Augment | **STEM** | Tense | Theme | Ending
and/or
Redup

- Augment always accompanied by SECONDARY endings
- Augment always indicates past time
- Augment always indicates INDICATIVE mood

Greek Verb Formation

Augment | **STEM** | Tense | Theme | Ending
and/or
Redup

PRES ACT	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES MPD	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct

Greek Verb Formation


Augment | **STEM** | Tense | Theme | Ending
and/or
Redup

1st Plural

PRES ACT	--	λυ	--	ο	μεν
PRES M/P	--	λυ	--	ο	μεθα
IMPF ACT	έ	λυ	--	ο	μεν

Greek Verbs

- ω*	- μεν	- μαι	- μεθα
- εις*	- τε	- σαι / η	- σθε
- ει*	- σι(v)	- ται	- νται

- ν	- μεν	
- ς	- τε	
- __ (v)	- ν / σαν	

Greek Verbs

■ SECONDARY ACTIVE ENDINGS

	Singular	Plural
1 st	- ν	- μεν
2 nd	- ς	- τε
3 rd	- __ (v)	- ν / σαν

You will always see the Secondary endings with an Augment

Greek Verbs

■ IMPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

έ STEM -- ο/ε SecAct

	Singular	Plural
1 st	έλυ(ν)οι	ελύομεν
2 nd	έλυες	ελύετε
3 rd	έλυε(ν)	ελύον

Greek Verbs

- PRESENT ACTIVE INFINITIVE
to be loosening
λύ-ειν > λύειν
- PRESENT MID/PASS/DEP INFINITIVE
to be loosening myself / to keep on being loosened
λύ-ε-σθαι > λύεσθαι

NO IMPERFECT INFINITIVE!

Augments

But διδασκαλος, what about a verb like ἐρχομαι? What if a verb already starts with an epsilon or some other vowel?

Augments

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| ■ PRES | IMPF |
| ■ ἄγω | ἤγον |
| ■ ἀκούω | ἤκουον |
| ■ ἐγείρω | ἤγειρον |
| ■ ὀφείλω | ὄφειλον |
| ■ αἶρω | ἤρην |
| ■ εὕρισκω | ἤύρισκον |

α + ε = η ε + ε = η ο + ε = ω

Augments – Compound Verbs

ἀποθνήσκω >> ἀπο-θνήσκω
ἀπεθνήσκον

ἀποκτείνω >> ἀπο-κτείνω
ἀπεκτείνον

καταβαίνω >> κατα-βαίνω
κατεβαίνον

Augments - **Irregulars**

- | | |
|---------|--------------------|
| ■ ἔχω | εἶχον |
| ■ θέλω | ἔθελον or ἠθελον |
| ■ μέλλω | ἔμελλον or ἠμελλον |

Greek Verbs

■ SECONDARY ACTIVE ENDINGS

	Singular	Plural
1 st	- ν	- μεν
2 nd	- ς	- τε
3 rd	- __ (ν)	- ν / σαν

You will always see the Secondary endings with an Augment

Greek Verbs

■ IMPERFECT INDICATIVE of εἶμι

	Singular	Plural
1 st	ἤμην	ἤμεν
2 nd	ἦς	ἦτε
3 rd	ἦν	ἦσαν

Croy 10 - Exercises

- Do even sentences of Practice and Review
- Do #s 1 and 10 of NT