

Croy Lesson 28

Greek Verbs

Who is acting		Kind (and with Indic, Time) of action	Manner in which action is regarded by subject	Relation of subject to action
PERSON	NUMBER	TENSE	MOOD	VOICE
1 2 3	Singular Plural	Present Imperfect Future Aorist Perfect Pluperfect	Indicative Infinitive Imperative Subjunctive Participle Optative	Active Middle Passive Deponent
Endings: 123 & S/P		Augment Tense Code Endings: Prim/Sec/Other		Active or M/P/D Endings

Principal Parts

1	2	3	4	5	6
Present Active (Deponent)	Future Active (Deponent)	Aorist Active (Deponent)	Perfect Active	Perfect M/P	Aorist Passive
Present Active & M/P/D Imperfect Active & M/P/D	Future Active & M/D	Aorist Active & M/D	Perfect Active & Pluperfect Active	Perfect M/P & Pluperfect M/P	Aorist Passive & Future Passive
σώζω γίνομαι	σώσω γενήσομαι	ἔσωσα ἐγενόμην	σέσωκα γέγονα	σέσωσμαι γεγέννημαι	ἔσώθην ἐγενήθην

Greek Verb Indicative Endings

	ACTIVE (& Aorist Passive)		MIDDLE / PASSIVE / DEPONENT	
PRIMARY				
Present	- ω* / -μι	- μεν	- μαι	- μεθα
Future	- ειζ* / -ς	- τε	- σαι / η	- σθε
Perfect (Subjunctive)	- ει* / -σι	- σι(ν)	- ται	- νται
SECONDARY				
Imperfect	-ν	- μεν	- μην	- μεθα
Aorist	-ς	- τε	- σο (ου, ω)	- σθε
Pluperfect (Optative)	- —	- ν (σαν)	- το	- ντο

Mi Verbs

δίδωμι << δο stem

- 1- PresAct = δίδωμι
 - 2- FutAct = δώσω
 - 3- AorAct = ἔδωκα
 - 4- PerfAct = δέδωκα
 - 5- Perf M/P = δέδομαι
 - 6- AorPass = ἐδόθην
- iota reduplication is sign of Present (and Imperfect) system
- κα (instead of σα) is used for Aorist code

Mi Verbs

- Differ from omega verbs only in Present and 2nd Aorist systems
- Reduplication (with iota) in Present tense to form Present principal part
- No reduplication in the Aorist, but tense code is **κα** (instead of **σα**)

Mi Verbs

ἔδῳκαμεν
 δῶτε
 διδόντω
 διδόντι
 δός
 δόντος
 διδόναι
 δοῦναι

διδωμι

Present Active *Indicative*

	Singular	Plural
1	δίδωμι	δίδομεν
2	δίδως	δίδοτε
3	δίδωσι(ν)	διδόασι(ν)

διδωμι

Present Active *Subjunctive*

	Singular	Plural
1	διδῶ	διδῶμεν
2	διδῶς	διδῶτε
3	διδῶ	διδῶσι(ν)

διδωμι

Present Active *Imperative*

	Singular	Plural
1		
2	δίδου	δίδοτε
3	διδότω	διδότωσαν

διδωμι

Present Active *Infinitive*

διδόναι

Mi Verbs

δίδωμι << δο stem

- 1- PresAct = δίδωμι
 - 2- FutAct = δώσω
 - 3- AorAct = ἔδωκα
 - 4- PerfAct = δέδωκα
 - 5- Perf M/P = δέδομαι
 - 6- AorPass = ἐδόθην
- iota reduplication is sign of Present (and Imperfect) system
- κα (instead of σα) is used for Aorist code

Mi Verbs

τιθημι << θε stem

- 1- PresAct = τιθημι
 2- FutAct = θησω
 3- AorAct = ἔθηκα
 4- PerfAct = τεθεικα
 5- Perf M/P = τεθειμαι
 6- AorPass = ἐτεθην
- iota reduplication is sign of Present (and Imperfect) system
- κα (instead of σα) is used for Aorist code
- NOT: ἐθεθην

τιθημι Present Active Indicative

	Singular	Plural
1	τίθημι	τίθεμεν
2	τίθης	τίθετε
3	τίθησι(ν)	τιθέασι(ν)

Mi Verbs

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. θετε | 8. τιθησιν |
| 2. τιθετω | 9. τιθεναι |
| 3. θεντες | 10.εθηκα |
| 4. ετεθησαν | 11.τεθεικως |
| 5. θησεις | 12.θωμεν |
| 6. τιθεις | 13.ετιθουν |
| 7. θειναι | 14.τεθεικατε |

Mi Verbs

ἀφίημι (=ἀπο + ἵημι) >>> ε stem

- 1- PresAct = ἀφίημι
 2- FutAct = ἀφισω
 3- AorAct = ἀφῆκα
 4- PerfAct = ἀφεικα
 5- Perf M/P = ἀφειμαι
 6- AorPass = ἀφεθην
- iota reduplication is sign of Present (and Imperfect) system
- κα (instead of σα) is used for Aorist code
- ἀφες
Aor Act Impv 2S
- ἀφηκαμεν
Aor Act Indic 1P

Mi Verbs

ἀπολλυμι / ἀπολλυω

- 1- PresAct = απολλυμι / απολλυω
 2- FutAct = απολεσω / απολω
 3- AorAct = απωλεσα (απωλομην mid)
 4- PerfAct = απολωλα
 5- Perf M/P = --
 6- AorPass = --

Mi Verbs

δεικνυμι / δεικνυω

- 1- PresAct = δεικνυμι / δεικνυω
 2- FutAct = δειξω
 3- AorAct = εδειξα
 4- PerfAct = δεδειχα
 5- Perf M/P = δεδειγμαι
 6- AorPass = εδειχθην

Μι Verbs

- Differ from omega verbs only in Present and 2nd Aorist systems
- Reduplication (with iota) in Present tense to form Present principal part
- No reduplication in the Aorist, but tense code is **κα** (instead of **σα**)

... BUT ...

Μι Verbs

ἴστημι << στα stem

- 1- PresAct = ἴστημι
- 2- FutAct = στήσω
- 3- AorAct = ἔστησα OR ἔστην
- 4- PerfAct = ἔστηκα *or...*
- 5- Perf M/P = ἔσταμαι
- 6- AorPass = ἔσταθην

ἴστημι

- Reduplication (with iota with rough breathing = ἰ) in Present tense to form Present principal part (Pres and Impf)
- Reduplication in the Perfect (with epsilon with rough breathing = ἔ) with tense code **κα**
- 1st Aorist has **σα** code; 2nd Aor not

ἴστημι

Transitive (*I cause to stand, establish*)

- Present
- Impf
- Fut Act
- 1st Aor Active

Intransitive (*I stand*)

- Fut M/P
- 2nd Aor
- 1st Aor Pass
- Perf and Plpf

φημί

φημί – 1S Ind Pres Act = *I say* (4x)
φησίν – 3S Ind Pres Act = *s/he says* (18x)
φασίν – 3P Ind Pres Act = *they say* (1x)
ἔφη – 3S Ind Aor/Impf Act = *s/he said* (43x)

(#x in NT)

-βαίνω

- Note that second aorist stem is βη
- See §336 (p235)

ΓΙΝΩΣΚΩ

- Note that second aorist stem is γνω
- See §337 (p236)

Croy Lesson 28 Vocabulary

- ἀποδίδωμι, I give back, render, reward
- δίδωμι, I give, grant (antidote, dose)
- ἔτος, -ους, τό, year (etesian)
- εὐθύς, immediately, at once, then
- μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, large, great (megaphone,...)
- παραδίδωμι, I hand over, betray
- πολὺς, πολλή, πολύ, much, many (polytheism, ...)
- πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ον, older, elder (presbyter)
- χαρά, ἡ, joy, delight
- χρόνος, ὁ, time (chronology)

Croy Lesson 28

Assignment

Practice and Review
Odd 1-11

NT

1, 2, 4, 5, 6

Croy Lesson 29 Vocabulary

- ἀπόλλυμι or ἀπολλύω, I destroy, lose; (mid. voice) perish, be ruined (Apollyon; see Rev 9:11)
- ἀφήμι, I let go, forgive, leave, permit
- δείκνυμι and δεικνύω, I show, point out; explain, prove (deictic)
- εἷς, μία, ἓν, one, a, an, single (henotheism, hendiadys)
- ἐπιτίθημι, I place upon, lay upon (epithet)
- λοιπός, -ή, -όν, remaining, rest; (subst.) the rest, the others; (adv.) henceforth, finally
- μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν, no one, nothing, no (= μηδέ + εἷς)
- οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν, no one, nothing, no (= οὐδέ + εἷς)
- προστίθημι, I add (to), increase; continue (prosthesis)
- τίθημι, I place, put, appoint (thesis)

Croy Lesson 29

Assignment

Practice and Review
Even 2-10

NT

1-4, 8

Croy Lesson 30 Vocabulary

- ἀνίστημι, I arise, cause to rise
- δέκα, ten (decagon)
- δύο, δυσί(ν) dative pl., two (dual)
- δώδεκα, twelve (dodecagon)
- ἐπιγινώσκω, I recognize, know, understand, perceive
- ἑπτά, seven (heptagon)
- ἵστημι, I stand, stand firm, appear; cause to stand, set, establish
- πέντε, five (Pentateuch, pentagon)
- τέσσαρες, τέσσαρα, four (Diatessaron)
- τρεῖς, τρία, three (trio)
- φημί, I say (emphasis)

Croy Lesson 30

Assignment

Practice and Review
Even 2-12

NT
1,2,4,6,9

Practice

Give the MOOD (Indicative, Infinitive, Participle, Subjunctive, Imperative) and the TENSE (Present, Aorist, etc.) of the following verbs within the context of the sentences below. OPEN BOOK

MOOD

TENSE

παρέδωκάν

ἐποίησας

Pilate to Jesus:

τὸ ἔθνος τὸ σὸν καὶ οἱ ἀρχιερεῖς παρέδωκάν σε ἐμοί·
τί ἐποίησας;