

A

Croy Lesson 17



Greek Nouns

GENDER	NUMBER	CASE
Masculine Feminine Neuter	Singular Plural	Nominative Genitive Dative Accusative Vocative

FIRST Declension

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
NOM	-α / -η [-ης]*	-αι
GEN	-ας / -ης [-ου]*	-ων
DAT	-ᾱ / -ῆ	-αῖς
ACC	-αν / -ῆν	-ας
VOC	-α / -η	-αἱ

*Masculine Nouns of First Declension

SECOND Declension

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
NOM	-ος / -ον	-οι / -α
GEN	-ου	-ων
DAT	-ῶ	-οῖς
ACC	-ον / -ων	-ους / -α
VOC	-ε / -ον	-οἱ / -α

THIRD Declension

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
NOM	-**- [**]	-εις / -εῖς [-α]
GEN	-ος / -ως / -ους	-ων
DAT	-ι	-οι
ACC	-α / -ιν [**]	-ας / -εῖς [-α]

** = These endings vary in the Third Declension
[] = Neuter forms of Third Declension

THIRD Declension

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
NOM	-**- [**]	-εις / -εῖς [-α]
GEN	-ος / -ως / -ους	-ων
DAT	-ι	-οι
ACC	-α / -ιν [**]	-ας / -εῖς [-α]

** = These endings vary in the Third Declension
[] = Neuter forms of Third Declension

THIRD Declension

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
NOM	-**- [**]	-ες / -εις [-α]
GEN	-ος / -ως / -ους	-ων
DAT	-ι	-σι
ACC	-α / -ιν [**]	-ας / -εις [-α]

** = These endings vary in the Third Declension
[] = Neuter forms of Third Declension

THIRD Declension

- Gender of a 3rd Declension noun cannot necessarily be known from lexical form
- Form of Dative Plural varies because of contraction of stem with σ
- The stem cannot be known from the Nominative Singular form >> need to know the Genitive Singular (Dict. entry)
άνηρ, άνδρός, ό

THIRD Declension

	Singular	Plural
NOM/VOC	άνηρ	άνδρες
GEN	άνδρός	άνδρων
DAT	άνδρι	άνδρασι(v)
ACC	άνδρα	άνδρας

άνηρ is masculine

THIRD Declension

	Singular	Plural
NOM/VOC	σάρξ	σάρκες
GEN	σαρκός	σαρκών
DAT	σαρκί	σαρξί(v)
ACC	σάρκα	σάρκας

σάρξ is feminine

THIRD Declension Neuter Nouns ending in -μα

	Singular	Plural
NOM/VOC	σώμα	σώματα
GEN	σώματος	σωνάτων
DAT	σώματι	σώμασι(v)
ACC	σώμα	σώματα

Lesson 17 - Vocabulary

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| ■ αίμα, -ατος, το | ■ όνομα, -ατος, το |
| ■ αίών, αίώνος, ό | ■ πνεύμα, -ατος, το |
| ■ άνηρ, άνδρός, ό | ■ ρήμα, -ατος, το |
| ■ άρχων, άρχοντος, ό | ■ σάρξ, σαρκός, ή |
| ■ γυνή, γυναικός, ή | ■ σπέρμα, -ατος, το |
| ■ έως | ■ στόμα, -ατος, το |
| ■ θέλημα, -ατος, το | ■ σώμα, -ατος, το |
| ■ νύξ, νυκτός, ή | |

Words used 50+ times in NT

Third Declension Nouns

	GENDER	NUMBER	CASE
αἰῶνας			
αἰώνων			
αἰωνα			
σαρκι			
πνεύματι			
πνεύμασι			

Third Declension Nouns

AND REMEMBER...

When you see these nouns in context,
who are going to be your best friends?

- The Article
- Bible Software

Croy 17 - Exercises

- Do Croy Exercises 1-3
- Do NT #s 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 7

- FRIDAY: Quiz on 3rd Declension Endings
(i.e., replicate the table of endings)