

A

Fall Greek

Croy Lesson 15



Principal Parts

1	2	3	4	5	6
Present Active (Deponent)	Future Active (Deponent)	Aorist Active (Deponent)			Aorist Passive
Present Active & M/P/D Imperfect Active & M/P/D	Future Active and M/D	Aorist Active and M/D			Aorist Passive & Future Passive
σφίζω γίνομαι	σώσω γενήσομαι	ἔσωσα ἐγενόμην			ἔσώθην ἐγενήθην

Greek Perfect Tense

The Greek Perfect denotes an action completed in the past, but the focus is on its result or continued status into the present.

What did you do yesterday?

I was studying Greek. << IMPERFECT
I studied Greek. << AORIST

Why do you look so tired?

I have been studying Greek. << PERFECT

Translating Greek Perfect Tense

The Greek Perfect denotes an action completed in the past, but the focus is on its result or continued status into the present.

πεπίστευκα

I have believed.
I have been believing.

SUBJ *have/has* PAST form of verb
SUBJ *have/has been* PAST PROGRESSIVE form of verb

Translating Greek Perfect Tense

The Greek Perfect denotes an action completed in the past, but the focus is on its result or continued status into the present.

γέγραπται

It has been written
It is written

ἐγήγερται

He has been raised
He is risen

NOTE that the perfect may sometimes best be translated like a Present Tense

Greek Perfect Tense

The Greek Perfect denotes an action completed in the past, but the focus is on its result or continued status into the present.

Colossians 1.16

... for in [Christ] all things in heaven and on earth were created [Aorist] ...

... all things have been created [Perfect] through him and for him.

Translating Greek Perfect Tense

John 11.25-27 (Raising of Lazarus)

[Martha scolds Jesus for not having been there to prevent Lazarus' death...] Jesus said to her, "I am the resurrection and the life. Those who believe in me, even though they die, will live, and everyone who lives and believes in me will never die.

πιστεύεις τούτο;

λέγει αὐτῷ·

ναὶ κύριε, ἐγὼ πεπίστευκα
ὅτι σὺ εἶ ὁ χριστὸς ὁ υἱὸς τοῦ θεοῦ...

Greek Perfect Tense

The Greek Perfect denotes an action completed in the past, but the focus is on its result or continued status into the present.

Mark 1.15

πεπλήρωται

*The time is fulfilled,
and the kingdom of God has come near...*

ἤγγικεν

PERFECT TENSE

- is fulfilled / has been fulfilled
- is near / has come near

Ephesians 2.8

Perfect

Τῇ γὰρ χάριτί ἐστε σεσωσμένοι διὰ πίστεως·

NET For by grace you are saved through faith

NRS For by grace you have been saved through faith,

KJV For by grace are ye saved through faith;

NIV For it is by grace you have been saved, through faith

NJB Because it is by grace that you have been saved, through faith

NLT God saved you by his grace when you believed.

CEV You were saved by faith in God, who treats us much better than we deserve.

MSG Saving is all his idea, and all his work. All we do is trust him enough to let him do it.

Greek Verb Formation	Aug	κᾶρ	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P/D	--	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/D	--	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ	--	STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR M/D	έ	--	STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP
1AOR PASS	έ	--	STEM	θη	--	SecAct
2AOR ACT	έ	--	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
2AOR M/D	έ	--	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
2AOR PASS	έ	--	*STEM	η	--	SecAct
PERF ACT	--	X	STEM	κα / α	--	PrimAct

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λυ	λύ
2 nd	λυ	λύ
3 rd	λυ	λύ

Start with the stem

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λέλυ	λελύ
2 nd	λέλυ	λελύ
3 rd	λέλυ	λελύ

Reduplicate the first letter

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λέλυκα	λελύκα
2 nd	λέλυκα	λελύκα
3 rd	λέλυκα	λελύκα

Add the **κα** tense code

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λέλυκα	λελύκαμεν
2 nd	λέλυκας	λελύκατε
3 rd	λέλυκε(ν)	λελύκασι(ν) οι-καν

Add the Primary Active Endings

- 3S shortens to κε(ν)
- Two possible forms in 3P
- The endings also look like the Aorist Active

Greek Verb Formation	Aug	Redp	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P/D	--	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/D	--	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ	--	STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR M/D	έ	--	STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP
1AOR PASS	έ	--	STEM	θη	--	SecAct
2AOR ACT	έ	--	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
2AOR M/D	έ	--	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
2AOR PASS	έ	--	*STEM	η	--	SecAct
PERF ACT	--	X	STEM	κα / α	--	PrimAct
PERF MPD	--	X	STEM	--	--	PrimMP

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λυ	λύ
2 nd	λυ	λύ
3 rd	λυ	λύ

Start with the stem

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λέλυ	λελύ
2 nd	λέλυ	λελύ
3 rd	λέλυ	λελύ

Reduplicate the first letter

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λέλυμαι	λελύμεθα
2 nd	λέλυσαι	λέλυσθε
3 rd	λέλυται	λέλυνται

Add the Primary Mid/Pass Endings **directly** to the STEM

Greek Verbs

■ PERFECT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	πεπεισμαι	πεπεισμεθα
2 nd		
3 rd	γεγραπται	

πείθω γράφω

Be aware of contractions with the Stem and endings

Greek Pluperfect Tense

The Greek Pluperfect denotes an action completed prior to some point in the past, with the focus on its result or continued status up to that point.

(It's like a 'past' tense of the Perfect.)

I had studied Greek when I was a child.

I had been studying Greek until I finished seminary.

Translating Greek Pluperfect Tense

The Greek Pluperfect denotes an action completed prior to some point in the past, with the focus on its result or continued status up to that point.

(It's like a 'past' tense of the Perfect.)

I had believed.
I had been believing.

SUBJ *had* PAST form of verb
SUBJ *had been* PAST PROGRESSIVE form of verb

Greek Verb Formation	Aug	Redp	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P/D	--	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/D	--	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ	--	STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR M/D	έ	--	STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP
1AOR PASS	έ	--	STEM	θη	--	SecAct
2AOR ACT	έ	--	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
2AOR M/D	έ	--	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
2AOR PASS	έ	--	*STEM	η	--	SecAct
PERF ACT	--	X	STEM	κα / α	--	PrimAct
PERF MPD	--	X	STEM	--	--	PrimMP
PLPF ACT	(έ)	X	STEM	κει / ει	--	SecAct

Greek Verbs

■ PLUPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λυ	λύ
2 nd	λυ	λύ
3 rd	λυ	λύ

Start with the stem

Greek Verbs

■ PLUPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λέλυ	λελύ
2 nd	λέλυ	λελύ
3 rd	λέλυ	λελύ

Reduplicate the first letter

Greek Verbs

■ PLUPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	ἔέλυ	ἔλελύ
2 nd	ἔέλυ	ἔλελύ
3 rd	ἔέλυ	ἔλελύ

Add the ἔ augment (usually)

Greek Verbs

■ PLUPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	ἔέλυκει	ἔελύκει
2 nd	ἔέλυκει	ἔελύκει
3 rd	ἔέλυκει	ἔελύκει

Add the κει tense code

Greek Verbs

■ PLUPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	ἔέλυκειν	ἔελύκειμεν
2 nd	ἔέλυκεις	ἔελύκειτε
3 rd	ἔέλυκει	ἔελύκεισαν

Add the Secondary Active endings

NOTE: Because there is so much other coding to indicate the PLPF, the ἔ augment is sometimes omitted

Greek Verb Formation	Aug	κείν	STEM	Tense	Theme	Ending
PRES ACT	--	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimAct
PRES M/P/D	--	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	PrimMP
IMPF ACT	έ	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
IMPF M/P	έ	--	STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
FUT ACT	--	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimAct
FUT M/D	--	--	STEM	σ	ο/ε	PrimMP
1AOR ACT	έ	--	STEM	σα/α	--	SecAct
1AOR M/D	έ	--	STEM	σα/α	--	SecMP
1AOR PASS	έ	--	STEM	θη	--	SecAct
2AOR ACT	έ	--	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecAct
2AOR M/D	έ	--	*STEM	--	ο/ε	SecMP
2AOR PASS	έ	--	*STEM	η	--	SecAct
PERF ACT	--	X	STEM	κα / α	--	PrimAct
PERF MPD	--	X	STEM	--	--	PrimMP
PLPF ACT (έ)	X	X	STEM	κει / ει	--	SecAct
PLPF M/P (έ)	X	X	STEM	--	--	SecMP

Greek Verbs

■ PLUPERFECT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λυ	λύ
2 nd	λυ	λύ
3 rd	λυ	λύ

ONLY OCCURS 7 TIMES IN THE NT
Start with the stem

Greek Verbs

■ PLUPERFECT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	λέλυ	λελύ
2 nd	λέλυ	λελύ
3 rd	λέλυ	λελύ

Reduplicate the first letter

Greek Verbs

■ PLUPERFECT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	ἐέλυ	ἐλελύ
2 nd	ἐέλυ	ἐλελύ
3 rd	ἐέλυ	ἐλελύ

Add the ἐ augment (usually)

Greek Verbs

■ PLUPERFECT MIDDLE/PASSIVE INDICATIVE

	Singular	Plural
1 st	ἐέλυμην	ἐελύμεθα
2 nd	ἐέλυσο	ἐελύσθε
3 rd	ἐέλυτο	ἐελύντο

Add the Secondary Middle/Passive endings **directly** to the STEM

INFINITIVES

	Active	Mid/Pass/Dep
Present	ειν	ε - σθαι (M/P/D)
1Aorist	σαι	σα - σθαι (M/D)
2Aorist	ειν	ε - σθαι (M/D)
AoristPassive	θη / η - ναι	
Perfect	κε / ε - ναι	σθαι (M/P/D)

- PRESENT INFINITIVE
 - λύειν - λύεσθαι - to be loosening / to keep on being loosened
- 1st AORIST INFINITIVE
 - λύσαι - λύσασθαι - to loosen / to be loosened
- 2nd AORIST INFINITIVE
 - λαβεῖν - λαβέσθαι - to take / to be taken
- AORIST PASSIVE INFINITIVE
 - λυθῆναι - to be loosened
 - βληθῆναι - to be thrown
- PERFECT ACTIVE INFINITIVE
 - λελυκέναι - to have loosened
- PERFECT MIDDLE/PASSIVE/DEPONENT INFINITIVE
 - λελύσθαι - to have been loosened (passive)

PERFECT REDUPLICATION

When verb begins with:

- Most consonants > simple reduplication
πεπιστευκα λελυκα
- Vowel / diphthong > lengthen the vowel / diphthong
ἀγαπαω > ἠγαπηκα (yes, it looks just like an augment)
- Aspirated consonant (φ θ χ) > reduplicated with corresponding unaspirated consonant
θεραπευω > τεθεραπευκα φιλεω > πεφιληκα
- Double consonant (ψ ζ ξ) or two consonants > reduplicate with ἐ (yes, it looks just like an augment)
ζητεω > ἐζητηκα σταυρωω > ἐσταυρωμαι
- Irregulars: See section 105, page 86f.

Croy Lesson 15 Vocabulary

- ἐγγίζω
- ἕτερος, -α, -ον
- οὔπω
- πολλάκις

Croy Lesson 15 Vocabulary

- ἀκήκοα
- γέγονα
- ἤγγικα
- ἐγήγερμαι
- ἔγνωκα
- εἶρηκα

ANALYSIS

<i>(for Inf, no Pers/#)</i>	PERS 1 2 3	# S P	TENSE Pres, Impf, Aor, Fut	MOOD Ind Inf	VOICE Act Mid Dep Pass	TRANS
ἤγγικεν						
ἔγνώκειτε						
σέσωκέν						
προεΐρηκα						
ἔξεληλύθει						
γεγονέναι						

ANALYSIS

<i>(for Inf, no Pers/#)</i>	PERS 1 2 3	# S P	TENSE Pres, Impf, Aor, Fut, Pf, Plpf	MOOD Ind Inf	VOICE Act M D P	TRANS
ἤγγικεν						
ἔγνώκειτε						
σέσωκέν						
προεΐρηκα						
ἔξεληλύθει						
γεγονέναι						

Croy Lesson 15 Exercises

- Do sentences 4, 5, 8, 9 and 11 of Practice and Review; Work on any others
- Do NT #5
- Work on:
 - LP
 - 15 Vocab
 - Start working on 50+ vocab list: A-K

Quiz on Tuesday the 7th

- Analysis of a few Perfect and/or Pluperfect forms
- Short translation

<i>(for INF, no person or number)</i>	PERSN 1, 2, 3	NUMBER S, P	TENSE Pres, Impf, Aor, Fut, Pf, Plpf	MOOD Indic, Inf	VOICE Act, Mid, Dep, Pass
ἔπεσον					
πέπτωκα					
ἐγείρεσθαι					

πολλάκις ἔπεσον ἐν τῷ οἴκῳ μου,

νῦν δὲ πέπτωκα καὶ οὐ δύναμαι ἐγείρεσθαι.

Croy #3