

Croy Lesson 32

Proper Names

- Some names are declinable, others not
- May or may not have the article
 - Article can be used in second reference if first reference lacked the article
 - Perhaps to emphasize
 - Perhaps to help in discerning case

Proper Names

- Indeclinable forms often based on the Hebrew name
- Note especially declensions for:

Nom.	Ἰησοῦς	Ἰωάν(ν)ης	Μω(υ)σῆς
Gen.	Ἰησοῦ	Ἰωάν(ν)ου	Μωυσέως
Dat.	Ἰησοῦ	Ἰωάν(ν)ει or -ῃ	Μωυσεῖ or -ῇ
Acc.	Ἰησοῦν	Ἰωάν(ν)ην	Μωυσῆν or -έα
Voc.	Ἰησοῦ	Ἰωάν(ν)η	Μωυσῆ

Special Uses of the Cases

**Be sure to consult the
“Cases and Their Functions”
sheet**

Special Uses of the Cases

NOMINATIVE - naming, designation

- Subject
- Predicate Nominative
- Predicate Adjective

Special Uses of the Cases

GENITIVE - relationship, definition (-)

- Objective Genitive - *of, for, about*
- Subjective Genitive - *of, by*
- Source / Origin - *of, from, out of* - ἀπὸ, ἐκ

ἀγαπη τοῦ θεοῦ

Special Uses of the Cases

ἀγάπη τοῦ θεοῦ

Love by God / God loves ... (Subjective)

Love for God / ...loves God (Objective)

Love from God (Source)

Special Uses of the Cases

Romans 3:21-22

But now, apart from law, the righteousness of God has been disclosed, and is attested by the law and the prophets, the righteousness of God through faith in Jesus Christ¹ for all who believe.

(1) Or *through the faith of Jesus Christ*

...δικαιοσύνη δὲ θεοῦ διὰ πίστεως Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ εἰς πάντας τοὺς πιστεύοντας.

Special Uses of the Cases

DATIVE – ●

- Indirect Object (A-D)
- Location (E-F)
- Means (G-J)

Special Uses of the Cases

ACCUSATIVE



- limitation, motion

Special Uses of the Cases

VOCATIVE

- **only used for Direct Address**

Optative

- A weaker Subjunctive
- Possibility or wish (... *may...*; ...*might...*)
- Look for –οι– or –αι–
 - γένοιτο
 - εἶη

Mark 11:14:

μηκέτι εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα ἐκ σοῦ μηδεὶς καρπὸν φάγοι.

Romans 3:31

νόμον οὖν καταργοῦμεν διὰ τῆς πίστεως;
μη γένοιτο· ἀλλὰ νόμον ἰσχύνομεν

Article in Various Constructions

- Πάτερ ἡμῶν ὁ ἐν τοῖς οὐρανοῖς

Greek Style

- **Paratactic:** *using simple connectives to join independent clauses*
καὶ δὲ ἀλλὰ γάρ μέν οὖν οὕτως τε τότε ἤ
- **Hypotactic:** *using subordinating clauses for dependent clauses*
 - adjectival, adverbial, relative clauses
 - ἵνα ὅπως ὥστε
 - participle clauses
 - infinitive clauses

Greek Style

- **Paratactic:** *using simple connectives*
Mark 1:9-13

- ⁹ Καὶ ἐγένετο ἐν ἐκείναις ταῖς ἡμέραις ἦλθεν Ἰησοῦς ἀπὸ Ναζαρετ τῆς Γαλιλαίας καὶ ἐβαπτίσθη εἰς τὸν Ἰορδάνην ὑπὸ Ἰωάννου.
- ¹⁰ καὶ εὐθὺς ἀναβαίνων ἐκ τοῦ ὕδατος εἶδεν σχιζομένους τοὺς οὐρανοὺς καὶ τὸ πνεῦμα ὡς περιστέρην καταβαίνον εἰς αὐτόν·
- ¹¹ καὶ φωνὴ ἐγένετο ἐκ τῶν οὐρανῶν·
σύ εἶ ὁ υἱὸς μου ὁ ἀγαπητός, ἐν σοὶ εὐδόκησα.
- ¹² Καὶ εὐθὺς τὸ πνεῦμα αὐτὸν ἐκβάλλει εἰς τὴν ἔρημον.
- ¹³ καὶ ἦν ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ τεσσαράκοντα ἡμέρας πειραζόμενος ὑπὸ τοῦ σατανᾶ, καὶ ἦν μετὰ τῶν θηρίων, καὶ οἱ ἄγγελοι διηκόνουν αὐτῷ.

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Mark 1:9-11

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Luke 3:21-22

- ²¹ Ἐγένετο δὲ ἐν τῷ βαπτισθῆναι ἅπαντα τὸν λαὸν καὶ Ἰησοῦ βαπτισθέντος καὶ προσευχομένου ἀνεφύχθηναι τὸν οὐρανόν·
- ²² καὶ καταβῆναι τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἅγιον σωματικῶς εἶδει ὡς περιστέρην ἐπ' αὐτόν,
καὶ φωνὴν ἐξ οὐρανοῦ γενέσθαι, Σὺ εἶ ὁ υἱὸς μου ὁ ἀγαπητός, ἐν σοὶ εὐδόκησα.

Mark 1:9-11

- ⁹ And it happened in those days: Jesus came from Nazareth of Galilee and was baptized into the Jordan by John.
- ¹⁰ And immediately, ascending from the water, he saw the heavens ripping and the spirit as a dove descending into him.
- ¹¹ And a voice happened from the heavens, "You are my beloved son; in you I am pleased."

Luke 3:21-22

- ²¹ And it happened, when all the people were baptized, also Jesus, after having been baptized and while praying, that the heaven was opened
- ²² and that the holy spirit descended in bodily form like a dove upon him, and that a voice happened from heaven, "You are my beloved son; in you I am pleased."

Mark 1:9-11

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Jesus came from Nazareth of Galilee

and was baptized into the Jordan by John.

And immediately, ascending from the water,

he saw the heavens ripping

and the spirit as a dove descending into him.

And a **voice happened** from the heavens,

"You are my beloved son; in you I am pleased."

Luke 3:21-22

Check out verse diagrams!

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and that a voice happened from heaven,

"You are my beloved son; in you I am pleased."

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Vocabulary

- ἄχρι, ἄχρις, as far as, up to (+ gen.)
- δεξιός, -ά, -όν, right (dexterity)
- καιρός, ὁ, time, season
- μέσος, -η, -ον, middle, in the midst
- ὅμοιος, -α, -ον, like, similar (+ dat.)
- σωτηρία, ἡ, salvation (soteriology)
- τοιοῦτος, -αύτη, -οῦτον or -οὔτο, such
- φανερώω, I make known, reveal

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Assignment

Practice and Review

1-4, 12-14

NT

2,3,4,6,7,10