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Croy Lesson 25

Ω

Greek Nouns

GENDER	NUMBER	CASE
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ masculine ■ feminine ■ neuter 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ singular ■ plural 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Nominative ■ Genitive ■ Dative ■ Accusative ■ Vocative

First Declension

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
NOM	-α / -η [-ης]*	-αι
GEN	-ας / -ης [-ου]*	-ων
DAT	-ᾱ / -ῆ	-αῖς
ACC	-αυ / -ῆυ	-ας
VOC	-α / -ῆ	-αῖ

*Masculine Nouns of First Declension

Second Declension

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
NOM	-ος / -ον	-οι / -α
GEN	-ου	-ων
DAT	-ῶ	-οῖς
ACC	-ον / -ον	-ους / -α
VOC	-ε / -ον	-οῖ / -α

THIRD Declension

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
NOM	-**- [**]	-ες / -εις [-α]
GEN	-ος / -ως / -ους	-ων
DAT	-ι	-οι
ACC	-α / -ιυ [**]	-ας / -εις [-α]

** = These endings vary in the Third Declension
[] = Neuter forms of Third Declension

THIRD Declension

- Gender of a 3rd Declension noun cannot necessarily be known from lexical form
- Form of Dative Plural varies because of contraction of stem with σ
- The stem cannot be known from the Nominative Singular form >> need to know the Genitive Singular (Dict. entry)
ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ

Some phrases from the NT using πόλις

ἡ πόλις αἱ πόλεις τῶν ἔθνῶν
 τῆς πόλεως ἀπὸ τῶν πόλεων
 τῇ πόλει ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν αὐτῶν
 τὴν ἁγίαν πόλιν τὰς πόλεις

More 3rd Declensions

Masculine / Feminine

	Sing.	Plural
Nom	(ς)	ες / εις
Gen	ος / ους / ως	ων
Dat	ι	σι(ν)
Acc	α / ιν	ας / εις

More 3rd Declensions

Feminine Nouns in -ις, -εως

	Sing.	Plural
Nom	πόλις	πόλεις
Gen	πόλεως	πόλεων
Dat	πόλει	πόλεσιν
Acc	πόλιν	πόλεις

More 3rd Declensions

Masculine Nouns in -ευσ, -εως

	Sing.	Plural
Nom	βασιλεύς	βασιλεῖς
Gen	βασιλέως	βασιλέων
Dat	βασιλεῖ	βασιλεῦσι(ν)
Acc	βασιλεα	βασιλεῖς

More 3rd Declensions

Neuter

	Sing.	Plural
Nom	-	α / η
Gen	ος	ων
Dat	ι	σι(ν)
Acc	-	α / η

More 3rd Declensions

Masculine Nouns in -ευσ, -εως

	Sing.	Plural
Nom	γένος	γένη
Gen	γένους	γενῶν
Dat	γένει	γένεσι(ν)
Acc	γένος	γένη

Adjectives of the 3rd Declensions

First/Second Declension: -ος, -η, -ον

THIRD DECLENSION

	Sing.		Plural	
	Masc/Fem	Neut	Masc/Fem	Neut
Nom	-ης	-ες	-εις	-η
Gen	-ους	-ους	-ων	-ων
Dat	-ει	-ει	-εσι(ν)	-εσι(ν)
Acc	-η	-ες	-εις	-η

Lesson 25 - Vocabulary

ἀληθής, -ές	ἔθνος, -ους, τό
ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ	ἱερεύς, -έως, ὁ
ἀσθενής, -ές	κρίσις, -εως, ἡ
βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ	ὄρος, -ους, τό
γένος, -ους, τό	πίστις, -εως, ἡ
γραμματεὺς, -έως, ὁ	πλήρης, -εως
δύναμις, -εως, ἡ	πόλις, -εως, ἡ
	τέλος, -ους, τό

Croy 25 - Exercises

- P&R: 1-8 + 9-14
- NT: 3, 9