

BASIC VERB STRUCTURE

INDICATIVE MOOD

AUG + REDUP + **STEM** + TENSE + THEME + ENDING

STEM

If a tense code is present, the stem is important only for its dictionary meaning.

If there is no tense code and the form of the stem is the same as its first principal part (dictionary form) >> Present or Imperfect tense

If there is no tense code and the form of the stem is different than its first principal part (dictionary form) >> Aorist tense

TENSE CODES

σ = future
 σα / α = aorist
 κα / α = perfect
 κει / ει = pluperfect
 θη / η = aorist passive
 θησ / ησ = future passive

PERSONAL ENDINGS

		<i>Voice</i> ⇨		<i>Middle/Passive/Deponent</i>	
		<i>Active</i>		<i>Middle/Passive/Deponent</i>	
		ACTIVE		MIDDLE/PASSIVE	
<i>Number</i> ⇨		Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
<i>Person</i> ⇩		PRIMARY			
Present Future Perfect (Subjunctive)	1st	*ω / μι	μεν	μαι	μεθα
	2nd	*εις / ς	τε	σαι (η)	σθε
	3rd	*ει / σι(v)	σι(v)	ται	νται
SECONDARY					
Imperfect Aorist Pluperfect (Optative)	1st	ν	μεν	μην	μεθα
	2nd	ς	τε	σο (ου / ω)	σθε
	3rd	—	ν (σων)	το	ντο

*contracted forms

AUGMENT

- Used for secondary (past) tenses
- Only with Indicative mood

REDUPLICATION

- Prefix sign for Perfect and Pluperfect