

CASES AND THEIR FUNCTIONS

CASE refers to the *function* a noun or pronoun has in a sentence.

NOMINATIVE - naming, designation

- A) Subject
- B) Predicate Nominative
- C) Predicate Adjective

GENITIVE - relationship, definition (-)

- A) Description / Quality - *of*
- B) Possession / Relationship - *of, ___'s*
- C) Objective Genitive - *of, for, about*
- D) Subjective Genitive - *of, by*
- E) Source / Origin - *of, from, out of*
- ἀπὸ, ἐκ
- F) Partitive - *of, out of*
- G) Separation - *from, away from*
- ἀπὸ, ἐκ, χωρὶς
- H) Comparison - (*often with a comparative adjective*) *than* - ὑπέρ
- I) Price - *for*
- J) Contents - *of, with*
- K) Material - *of*
- L) Apposition - *of*
- M) Object of certain verbs - ἀκούω, μνημονεύω, ἄπτω, γενομαι
- N) Time - *by, at, ___ time* - ἄχρι, διὰ, ἐπί
- O) Place - *of, among* - διὰ
- P) Agent - *by* - ὑπό, διὰ
- Q) Genitive Absolute
- R) Articular Infinitives - Purpose (*in order that*), Result (*so that*) - τοῦ INF
- S) Object of compound verbs
- (often *κατα---*)
- T) Object of certain prepositions and adverbs - ἀντί, ἀπό, ἄχρι, διὰ, ἐκ, ἐπί, ἕως, κατά, μετά, παρά, περὶ, πρό, πρὸς, ὑπέρ, ὑπό, χωρὶς

DATIVE - Indirect Object (A-D),

Location (E-F), Means (G-J) ●

- A) Indirect Object - *to*
- B) Possession - *to* (>> *his, her...*)
- C) Reference / Respect - (*with respect to*)
- ἐν
- D) Dis/Advantage / Personal Interest - *for*
- E) Place - *in, among* - ἐν, ἐπί, παρά, πρὸς
- F) Time - *in, on, at* - ἐν, ἐπί, παρά, πρὸς
- G) Means - (*usually impersonal*) *with, by*
- ἐν
- H) Cause / Motive - *because of* - ἐν, ἐπί
- I) Manner - *with, in* >> ___ *ly* - ἐν
- J) (Association) - *with* - σύν
- K) Dative of Specification / of Degree of Difficulty - *by*
- L) Object of certain verbs - ἀκολουθέω, δουλεύω, λατρεύω, πείθω (in M/P), πιστεύω
- M) Object of compound verbs
- (often *συν---*)
- N) Object of certain prepositions
- ἐν, ἐπί, παρά, πρὸς, σύν

ACCUSATIVE - limitation, motion →

- A) Direct Object
- B) Extension in time - *for, during*
- C) Extension in space - *throughout*
- D) Manner - ___ *ly* - κατά
- E) Reference / Respect - (*with respect to*)
___ *ly* - κατά, πρὸς
- F) Cognate Accusative
- G) Double Accusative - e.g., with διδάσκω, αἰτέω, ἐρωτάω, λεγώ
- H) Accusative of General Reference
(= Subject of Infinitive)
- I) Object of certain prepositions - ἀνά, διὰ, εἰς, ἐπί, κατά, μετά, παρά, περὶ, πρὸς, ὑπέρ, ὑπό
- J) Oaths - *by*

VOCATIVE - only used for Direct Address